



Commonwealth Edison
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Rec'd 4/12/81

EPA Region 5 Records Ctr.



321830

November 5, 1981

CERTIFIED MAIL

Mr. Lawrence W. Eastep
Illinois Environmental Protection
Agency
Division of Water Pollution Control
Permits Section
2200 Churchill Road
Springfield, Illinois 62706

Re: Maywood Technical Center Storm-
water Runoff Collection System

Dear Mr. Eastep:

As agreed at the meeting of October 20, 1981, we are submitting the monitoring data regarding the Maywood facility.

Prior to 1981, discharge samples were taken by the grab method. Since early 1981, refrigerated composite samplers have been used on both the North and South oil/water separator systems. Twenty-five (25) milliliter samples are taken from the sampling effluent manhole every 10 minutes, so that whenever there is a discharge, a composite sample is obtained. The sampling manhole is located after the oil/water separators so that a sample representative of the effluent may be obtained. Rainfall measurements are made using standard gauges. Flow estimation is made using elapsed time meters and pump capacity of the influent lift pumps. Analyses are performed at the Technical Center laboratory using standard methods.

It is important to note that there have been several problems in obtaining this information for the effluent. First, it was recently (August 25, 1981) discovered that the sampling for the North system was unrepresentative of discharges from the North oil/water separator. This problem has been temporarily rectified, but due to the specific configuration of the piping, representative sampling problems continue to persist. Consequently, sample results from those days with heavy rainfall and high receiving stream water levels are likely to be artificially high for both TSS and PCB. Since it is difficult to separate out these days, all the data for this

Mr. Lawrence W. Eastep
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system in our possession are being submitted with the above reservations included. We are continuing to seek resolution of this deficiency.

Second, there have been many technical problems with the flow estimating method. Only since September 2, 1981 can we confidently state that flow estimation is accurate for the runoff entering the treatment system. It has been our assumption that this inlet flow is representative of discharge flow with a possible delay depending on the amount and period of the last rainfall event. Consequently, on days when a flow was detected into the system, it is possible that no flow was observed leaving the system. Conversely, a flow could be leaving the system when no flow was measured into the system. This makes loading calculations difficult and any attempt to estimate these using present flow data should be viewed with suspicion.

Attached also are the data obtained in several other sampling periods undertaken in the Company's continuing effort to identify services of possible contamination and to reduce the level of PCB discharge. A complete, detailed discussion of these data would be too lengthy to present here, but will be provided at the November 12, 1981 meeting.

Parmer
Sincerely,

Thomas E. Hemminger
Thomas E. Hemminger
Director of Water Quality

TEH:DAU:bc

Encs.

ATTACHMENTS

- A Effluent prior to installation of oil/water separators, 1975-1978
- B 1979 Effluent
- C 1980 Effluent
- D 1981 -- as seen by IEPA, January, 1981 to March 12, 1981
- E 1981 to Present Effluent
- F 1981 Influent
- G River Sediment Samples
- H Catch Basin -- Sediment Samples
- I Soil Sample Results

ATTACHMENT A

<u>DATE</u>	<u>LOCATION</u>	<u>FLOW CONDITIONS</u>	<u>PCB mg/l</u>
2-10-76	#1		85 IEPA sample

<u>Flow Conditions on 7-20-76</u>		<u>Location</u>	<u>PCB's in micrograms/liter</u>		
			<u>7-20-76</u>	<u>8-6-76</u>	<u>8-6-76 Agency</u>
slight	#1	27" Discharge to river	22.6	2.77	6.4
N.A.	#2	River background	2.80	0.76	1.0
none	#3	Manhole bottom water	41.5	6.02	6.9
none	#3A	Water flow from north pipe	-	1.63	2.4
none	#4	Manhole bottom water	5.5	1.65	0.9
none	#5	Manhole bottom water	50.3	70.0	124.0
none	#6	Manhole bottom water	473	286	197.0
-	#7	Manhole bottom water	-	6.23	35.0
-	#8	Puddle on roof	-	18.1	-

<u>Date</u>	<u>Flow Conditions</u>	<u>Location</u>	<u>PCB, ppb</u>
1-04-77	none	#6 Manhole by gas pump	1150

April 18, 1977

PCB sampling by IEPA and CECo.

<u>Sample Location</u>	<u>PCB's in mg/kg*</u>	<u>Agency PCB's in ppm</u>
#1 - By manhole near south parking	76.89	43.1
#2 - Among large transformer storage	52.53	14.3
#3 - Among small transformer storage	75.43	86.4
#4 - Old storage area	251.1	210.0
#5 - River bed downstream of 27" discharge	4.60	6.0
#6 - River bed upstream of 27" discharge	1.75	1.65
#7 - River bed downstream of pumping station	6.87	4.08
#8 - River bed further downstream	1.83	2.5
#9 - Forest Preserve soil sample - background	1.31	0.23

4 - inch surface samples, sieved

*mg/kg is parts per million-based on dry weight

NOVEMBER 6, 1977

<u>Sample Location</u>	<u>Flow</u>	<u>PCB's in micrograms/liter</u>	<u>Oil & Grease milligrams/liter</u>	<u>Total Suspended Solids milligrams/liter</u>
#1 - Sewer along First Ave.* (Background)	none	0.4	5	14
#2 - 27" discharge at river	1 l/min	0.2	5	4
#3 - South line sewer*	none	6.2	1025	2680
#4 - Northeast corner sewer*	slight	0.2	41	515

*Samples #1, 3, and 4 were of the water at the bottom of the sewer.

	<u>Site #1 - 1st Avenue</u>	<u>Site #2 - South Pipe into 27" line</u>	
Sample Date	5-5-78	5-11-78	5-5-78
Flow, gallon/minute	none visible	-	0.2
<u>Micrograms/liter (ppb)</u>			
Polychlorinated Biphenyls (PCB)	1.0	11.6*	3.2**
<u>Milligrams/liter (ppm)</u>			
Biochemical Oxygen Demand	70.2	-	8.2
Cyanide (total), Cn	<0.002	-	0.004
Iron (total), Fe	0.39	-	4.0
Lead (total), Pb	<0.1	-	<0.1
Manganese (total), Mn	<0.02	-	0.13
Mercury (total), Hg	0.0007	-	<0.0002
Oil and Grease	3	-	2
Total Suspended Solids	9	-	150

- * Unknown spiked sample obtained from US Environmental Protection Agency. EPA reported the sample prepared to contain 341 ug/liter Arochlor 1254 (341 ppm PCB).

** A duplicate sample was taken and analyzed by the OAD lab. OAD reported the sample having 13 ppm PCB.

May 18, 1978 OAS split sampling with IEPF (MSD was also present).

<u>Sample</u>	<u>Description</u>	<u>Flow</u>	<u>PPB's</u>
#1	Before 27" line, Catch basin A - Surface water	none ⁽¹⁾	24.1 ppb
#3	Catch basin B - Surface water		757 ppb

(1) However, the next catch basin in line was discharging which was also confirmed at 1:45 AM.

June 28, 1978

Sampling at Park Center to verify May 18, 1978 results.

<u>Sample - water</u>	<u>Flow</u>	<u>Total PCB, ppb ($\mu\text{g/l}$)</u>
Line into 27" line		
#1 (A)	none	28.0
#2 (A)	2 l/min.	1.6
#3 (A)	none	18.0
#5 (A)	none	258

July 28, 1978

Soil seepage samples taken at site of oil/water separator installation.

<u>Sample Area</u>	<u>PCB Content*</u>	
	<u>Oil Phase ppm (g/g)</u>	<u>Water Phase (sediment included) ppm ($\mu\text{g/l}$)</u>
Dike #1	28	0.017
Railroad Area	485	0.105

* Composed mainly of arochlor #1260 with traces of arochlor #1016 (#1242).

ATTACHMENT B

NORTH

<u>Date, 1979</u>	<u>Flow Conditions</u>	<u>Total Suspended Solids, mg/l</u>	<u>PCB ug/l</u>	<u>O & G, mg/l</u>	<u>PCB in oil, ug/g</u>	<u>PCB in sediment, ug/g</u>
6-7	1-hr. 0.87 inch rain	-	213	21	958	347
11-26	Low 18-hr. 1.15 inch rain	104	59	9	-	197

SOUTH

6-7	1-hr. 0.87 inch rain	-	66	11	424	159
11-26	Low 18-hr. 1.15 inch rain	23	74	7	232	200

ATTACHMENT C

North Separator

<u>Date, 1980</u>	<u>Flow Conditions</u>	Total Suspended Solids, mg/l	PCB, ug/l	O&G, ug/l	PCB in oil, ug/l	PCB in sediment, ug/g
1-16		22	3.0	2	--	205
3-4		<1	4.0	10	--	311
4-30	none	--	--	4	--	--
5-29	none	144	54.0	.8	--	288
6-17	none	--	29.6	--	--	--
6-27	none	2	1.6	1	--	--
7-24	none	22	12.5	3	--	230
8-7		33	12.7	2	--	276
9-26	none	39	22.1	<1	--	--
10-31	none	2	1.6	<1	--	--
11-21	none	1	0.6	<1	--	--
12-5	none	45	40.8	2	--	--

South Separator

1-11	(0.30" RA/N)	73	15.0	12	283	141
1-16	(0.19" RA/H)	139	23.0	4	272	265
2-20		138	18.0	3	387	--
2-21		333	44.0	7	376	253
2-22		204	31.0	12	418	--
3-4		<1	<3.0	21	386	--
3-5		43	13.0	3	381	--
4-8		56	--	12	--	--
4-29		36	9.0	7	382	--
5-29		117	15.0	6	357	--
6-17		--	3.0	--	--	--
6-27		5	4.7	5	--	--
7-24		1	4.0	6	107	--
8-7		3	1.6	2	407	--
9-26		15	4.2	2	--	--
10-31	none	5	1.5	<1	--	--
11-21	none	1	1.3	<1	--	--
12-5	none	13	3.1	3	--	--

ATTACHMENT D

Stormwater Runoff from North
Separator with Chemical Treatment(1)

<u>Date</u> <u>1981</u>	<u>Rainfall</u> <u>Inches</u> <u>Per Day</u>	<u>Total Volume,</u> <u>gal. or</u> <u>Flow, gpd(2)</u>	<u>Total</u> <u>Suspended</u> <u>Solids,</u> <u>mg/l(3)</u>	<u>Total PCB,</u> <u>ug/l(3)</u>
1-20(4)	N.A.	N.A.(11)	21.0	8.2
1-27	N.A.	0	N.S.	N.S.
1-28	N.A.	0	N.S.	N.S.
1-29	N.A.	0	N.S.	N.S.
1-30	N.A.	0	N.S.	N.S.
2-02	N.A.	27(6)	N.S.	N.S.
2-03	N.A.	0	N.S.	N.S.
2-04	N.A.	480	N.S.	N.S.
2-05	N.A.	0	N.S.	N.S.
2-06	N.A.	0	N.S.	N.S.
2-09	N.A.	0(6)	N.S.	N.S.
2-10	N.A.	0	N.S.	N.S.
2-11	N.A.	0	N.S.	N.S.
2-13	N.A.	0(9)	N.S.	N.S.
2-17	N.A.	N.A.(8)	59.0	10.2
2-18	N.A.	0	58.0	5.2
2-19	N.A.	80	35.0	4.4
2-20	N.A.	80	35.0	1.8
2-23(5)	0.50(10)	N.A.(8)	6.0	1.8
2-24	0.60	0	61.0	10.1
2-25	0	1520	N.S.	N.S.
2-26	0	0	N.S.	N.S.
2-27	0.50	N.A.(8)	N.S.	N.S.
3-02	0.05(10)	1093(6)	N.S.	N.S.
3-03	0	80	N.S.	N.S.
3-04	0.09	0	N.S.	N.S.
3-05	0	0	N.S.	N.S.
3-06	0	0	N.S.	N.S.
3-09	0(10)	0(6)	N.S.	N.S.
3-10	0	1520	N.S.	N.S.
3-11	0.06	80	N.S.	N.S.
3-12	0	0	N.S.	N.S.

N.A. Not available.

N.S. No sample - no flow from separator.

(1) Anionic polymer used, but was changed on 3-19-81 to cationic polymer to provide better TSS removal.

(2) Estimate based on duration of pump operation located in the entrance to the treatment system.

(3) Composite samples are collected at the exit from the treatment, i.e., from the discharge from the oil/water separators.

(4) GRT sample; all others are composites.

(5) Composite sampler changed to shorter time intervals.

(6) 3-day (weekend) average.

(7) 4-day (weekend plus holiday) average.

(8) Electrical problem in timer.

(9) 2-day (holiday) average.

(10) Total since previous measurement.

(11) Total since 1-20-81.

Stormwater Runoff from South
Separator with Chemical Treatment(1)

<u>Date 1981</u>	<u>Rainfall Inches Per Day</u>	<u>Total Volume, gal. or Flow, gpd(2)</u>	<u>Total Suspended Solids, mg/l(3)</u>	<u>Total PCB, ug/l(3)</u>
1-19(4)	N.A.	N.A.(11)	1.0	0.7
1-27	N.A.	0	N.S.	N.S.
1-28	N.A.	0	N.S.	N.S.
1-29	N.A.	0	19.0	2.3
1-30	N.A.	220	7.0	1.8
2-02	N.A.	37(6)	N.S.	N.S.
2-03	N.A.	550	N.S.	N.S.
2-04	N.A.	880	N.S.	N.S.
2-05	N.A.	0	N.S.	N.S.
2-06	N.A.	220	N.S.	N.S.
2-09	N.A.	147(6)	N.S.	N.S.
2-10	N.A.	0	N.S.	N.S.
2-11	N.A.	0	N.S.	N.S.
2-13	N.A.	0(9)	N.S.	N.S.
2-17	N.A.	743(7)	9.0	2.3
2-18	N.A.	0	19.0	2.1
2-19	N.A.	880	41.0	3.8
2-20	N.A.	0	40.0	3.3
2-23(5)	0.5(10)	220(6)	3.0	0.8
2-24	0.6	440	39.0	3.2
2-25	0	4950	15.0	1.5
2-26	0	0	14.0	2.2
2-27	0.05	1320	16.0	1.7
3-02	0.05(10)	0(6)	6.0	0.7
3-03	0	440	20.0	1.9
3-04	0.09	4-0	18.0	2.3
3-05	0	0	16.0	2.4
3-06	0	10,670(12)	10.0	N.A.
3-09	0(10)	183(6)	23.0	2.0
3-10	0	0	7.0	1.3
3-11	0.06	550	13.0	1.3
3-12	0	0	16.0	4.7

N.A. Not available.

N.S. No sample - no flow from separator.

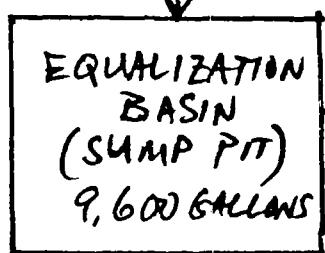
- (1) Anionic polymer used, but was changed on 3-19-81 to cationic polymer to provide better TSS removal.
- (2) Estimate based on duration of pump operation located in the entrance to the treatment system.
- (3) Composite samples are collected at the exit from the treatment, i.e., from the discharge from the oil/water separators.
- (4) Gray settle; all others are composites.
- (5) Composite samples changed to shorter time intervals.
- (6) 3-day (weekend) average.
- (7) 4-day (weekend plus holiday) average.
- (8) Electrical problem in timer.
- (9) 2-day (holiday) average.
- (10) Total solids previous measurement.
- (11) Total solids unknown.

MAYWOOD TECHNICAL CENTER

NORTH

4.13 ACRES

1,800 GPM



BY-PASS

OIL SKIMMER

TO RIVER

BY-PASS

OIL SKIMMER

2-4,000 GPM
(VERTICAL)

1- 80 GPM
(SUMP)

CHEMICAL FEED

RETENTION

BASIN

99,670 GALLONS

300 GPM (WINTER)
500 GPM (SUMMER)

OIL/WATER SEPARATORS

2-4,000 GALLONS
= 8,000 GALLONS

1,000 GPM MAX.

SAMPLER

SOUTH

18.8 ACRES

5,000 GPM

EQUALIZATION BASIN (SUMP PIT)

36,765 GALLONS

4-4,000 GPM
(VERTICAL)

2-110 GPM
(SUMP)

CHEMICAL FEED

RETENTION

BASIN

302,940 GALLONS

200 GPM
500 GPM

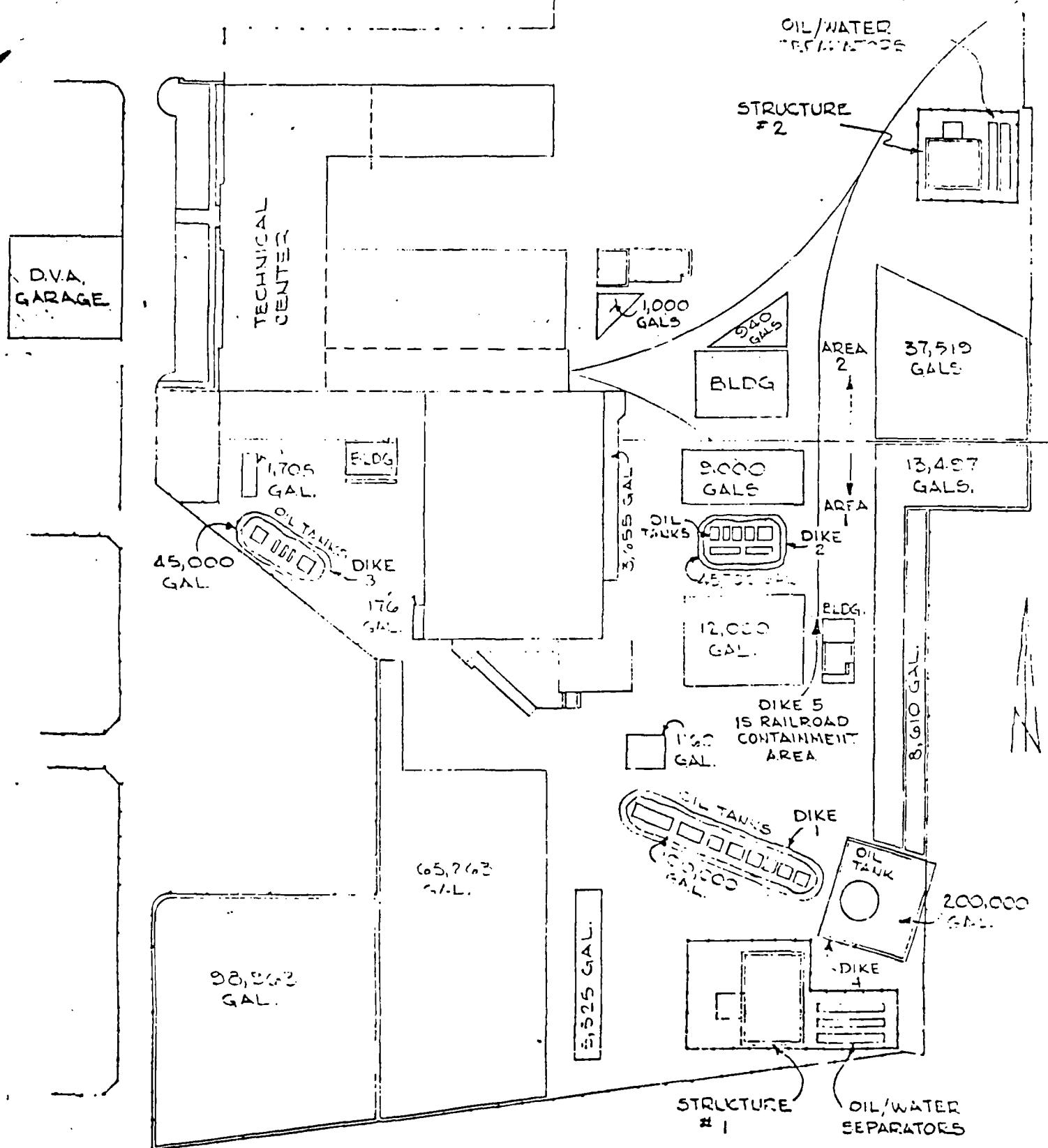
OIL/WATER SEPARATORS

3-4,000 GALLONS
= 12,000 GALLONS

1,500 GPM

SAMPLER

DES PLAINES R.



TECHNICAL CENTER PROPERTY PLAT OIL STAGE, AIR & COLD WATER SEPARATION FACILITIES

11/8/75